

BSc in Nursing

INTEGRATED TEACHING: NURSING SCIENCE II NUMBER OF CFU: 5 SSD: MED/45 RESPONSIBLE PROFESSOR: FABIO D'AGOSTINO E-MAIL: fabio.dagostino@unicamillus.org office hours (by appointment): thursday from 15 to 16 https://www.unicamillus.org/personnel/fabio-dagostino-2/

MODULE: NURSING SCIENCE - CLINICAL NURSING NUMBER OF CFU: 3 SSD: MED/45 PROFESSOR: MARCO PATURZO – DANIELA D'ANGELO email: <u>marco.paturzo@unicamillus.org</u> – daniela.dangelo@unicamillus.org office hours (by appointment): thursday from 15 to 16 https://www.unicamillus.org/personnel/paturzo-marco/

MODULE: ORGANIZATION OF NURSING PROFESSION NUMBER OF CFU: 2 SSD: MED/45 PROFESSOR: FABIO D'AGOSTINO e-mail: fabio.dagostino@unicamillus.org office hours (by appointment): thursday from 15 to 16 https://www.unicamillus.org/personnel/fabio-dagostino-2/

PREREQUISITES

No prerequisites.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Aim of the Teaching is to:

- provide students with knowledge on the theoretical principles needed for care planning and provide a solution to basic care problems.
- Being able to perform the collection of excretions and secretions and provide adequate care to the patient in the diagnostic phase.



• demonstrate knowledge of the main nursing theories and apply the principles to nursing care.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Knowledge and Understanding

At the end of this teaching the student will need to:

- Know and understand the normal and alterated characteristics of the excretions
- Know and understand the procedures for collecting urine, feces and sputum samples
- Know and understand the main disinfectants and antiseptics
- Know and understand the different types of drugs and their management
- Know and understand the patient's pain and its management
- Know and be able to understand the elements of a theory
- Know and understand the different types of theories and their application in clinical practice and research
- Know and understand the theories of V. Henderson, H. Peplau, D. Orem.
- Know and understand the nursing diagnosis concept and the nursing care plan

Applying knowledge and understanding

At the end of the teaching, the student will be able to:

- Knowing how to apply the knowledge to evaluate the excretory function
- Apply the knowledge for using appropriate procedures to collect biological samples
- Knowing how to apply the knowledge to perform a postural drainage
- Knowing how to apply the knowledge to perform temporary and permanent bladder catheterization
- Knowing how to apply the knowledge to care a diaphoretic patient
- Knowing how to apply the knowledge to care a patient vomiting
- Knowing how to apply the knowledge for the correct use of disinfectants and antiseptics
- Knowing how to apply the knowledge for the correct use and management of drugs
- Knowing how to apply the knowledge to manage the patient's pain
- Knowing how to apply the knowledge of a theory in clinical practice and research to provide efficient and effective care
- Know how to use nursing diagnoses to identify patient's needs and to plan appropriate nursing interventions with related goals and outcomes evaluation
- Know how to record adequately the phases of the nursing process in nursing documentation



Communication skills

At the end of the teaching, the student will need to:

- Know how to communicate using the correct scientific terminology to describe the excretory functions and the collection of the biological samples, the bladder catheterization, the disinfectants and antiseptics, the drugs and the patient's pain.
- Know how to communicate using correct scientific terminology to describe the theories of nursing and their application and to describe nursing diagnoses and their application

Making judgements

At the end of the teaching, the student will need to perform:

• general assessments of the topics covered.

COURSE SYLLABUS

Syllabus NURSING SCIENCE - CLINICAL NURSING

- Excretory functions
- diuresis and diuresis disorders; urine alteration. Urine tests: urine collection for chemical and cultural examination and 24-hour urine collection, urine test strip
- temporary and permanent bladder catheterization, bladder lavage, bladder irrigation.
- bowel evacuation disorders, stool analysis, enema, manual evacuation. Stool tests: rectal swab, stool culture, fecal occult blood test
- sputum: description and interpretation. Positioning for postural drainage.
- perspiration: description and interpretation, nursing care for diaphoretic patient
- vomiting: pathophysiology, pathogenesis, observation of vomiting, nursing care for vomiting patient
- disinfectants and antiseptics
- drugs and controlled substances: types of drugs, pharmacological preparations and absorption methods, nurse's responsibility in the preparation, administration and evaluation of pharmacological therapy. Routes of administration: intravenous, intramuscular, intradermal, subcutaneous, oral, sublingual, topical, anal, vaginal, mucous.
- nursing responsibilities in drug storage and control
- pain: assessment, pain management

Syllabus ORGANIZATION OF NURSING PROFESSION

- Elements of a theory
- Type of theories: grand theories, middle range theories, situation specific theories



- Florence Nightingale's legacy of caring and its applications
- Early conceptualizations about Nursing, Virginia Henderson
- Nurse-patient relationship theory, Hildegard Peplau
- Dorothea Orem's self-care deficit
- Middle range and situation specific theories and application in nursing practice and research
- Nursing diagnosis, clinical reasoning and the nursing process
- Nursing documentation.

COURSE STRUCTURE

The module Clinical Nursing is structured in frontal lectures for a total of 42 hours, discussions, student presentations, audiovisual, written assignments, assigned readings (texts, journals, electronic).

The module of Organization of Nursing Profession is structured in 28 hours of frontal teaching in English, divided into lessons of 2 or 4 hours according to the academic calendar. Discussions, student presentations, audiovisual, written assignments, assigned readings (texts, journals, electronic).

COURSE GRADE DETERMINATION

The exam of the Teaching of Nursing Sciences 2 is comprised of an oral exam of the modules of CLINICAL NURSING, and ORGANIZATION OF NURSING PROFESSION, whose mark is an integral part of the Teaching.

The knowledge and ability to understand, the ability to apply knowledge and understanding, the autonomy of judgment and the communication skills of the student will weigh in the final score as follows 30%, 30%, 30% and 10%, respectively.

During the oral exam, the Examining Commission will assess the student's ability to apply the knowledge and ensure that the skills are adequate to support and solve nursing problems.

The evaluation criteria considered will be: acquired knowledge, independent judgment, communication skills and learning skills. The exams will be assessed according to the following criteria:

< 18 insufficient	The candidate possesses an inadequate knowledge of the topic, makes significant errors in applying theoretical concepts, and shows weak presentation skills.
18 - 20	The candidate possesses a barely adequate and only superficial knowledge of topic, limited presentation skills, and only an inconsistent ability to apply theoretical concepts.
21 – 23	The candidate possesses an adequate, but not in-depth, knowledge of the topic, a partial ability to apply theoretical concepts, and acceptable presentation skills.
24 – 26	The candidate possesses a fair knowledge of the topic, a reasonable ability to apply



theoretical concepts correctly and present ideas clearly.

- **27 29** The candidate possesses an in-depth knowledge of the topic, a sound ability to apply theoretical concepts, good analytical skills, clear argumentative clarity and an ability to synthesize
- **30 30L** The candidate possesses an in-depth knowledge of the topic, an outstanding ability to apply theoretical concepts, a high level of argumentative clarity, as well as excellent analytical skills, and a well-developed ability to synthesize and establish inter-disciplinary connections.

OPTIONAL ACTIVITIES

Students can request optional workshops to deepen some specific topics.

READING MATERIALS

Reading materials for NURSING SCIENCE - CLINICAL NURSING

- Potter, P. A., Perry, A. G. E., Hall, A. E., & Stockert, P. A. (2009). Fundamentals of nursing. Elsevier mosby
- Slides.

Reading materials for ORGANIZATION OF NURSING PROFESSION

- Ackley, B. J., Ladwig, G. B., Makic, M. B. F., Martinez-Kratz, M., & Zanotti, M. (2019). Nursing diagnosis handbook E-book: An evidence-based guide to planning care. Elsevier Health Sciences
- Smith, M.C., Parker, M.E. (2015). Nursing Theories and Nursing Practice (4 edition). F.A. Davis Company, Philadelphia.
- Articoli suggeriti:
 - Henderson V. (1964). The nature of nursing. The American Journal of Nursing; 64(8): 62-68.
 - Riegel B., Dickson V.V. (2008). A situation-specific theory of heart failure self-care. Journal of Cardiovascular Nursing; 23(3):190-6.
 - Riegel B., Jaarsma T. & Strömberg A. (2012). A Middle-Range Theory of Self-Care of Chronic Illness. Advances in Nursing Science; (35)3: 194-204.